

LIGATURES.

ب = b-hh; ت = t-hh; ج = j-hh; س = s-hh;
 د = dd-hh; ي = y-hh; ك = k'; ل or ل = l';
 لي = l-y; م = h-m; كجس = l-kh-j r; في = f-y;
 هجس = hh-j-j; ع = 'j; ف = f-hh; ل = l-j;
 لمه = l-m-hh; etc.

ARITHMETICAL FIGURES.

•	٩	٨	٧	٦	٥	٤	٣	٢	١
0	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

VOWELS.

Name.	Form.	Sounds.
Fat-hhah	ـَ	a, as in <i>fat</i> , <i>fāte</i> , <i>womān</i> .
Kasrah	ـِ	i, as in <i>pin</i> , <i>machîne</i> , <i>bird</i> .
Dammah	ـُ	u, as in <i>full</i> , <i>rûle</i> , <i>awful</i> .

OTHER ORTHOGRAPHICAL SIGNS.

Name.	Form.	Effect.			
Jazmah	◌ْ	= silent <i>Sheva</i> of the Heb.			
Tashdid	◌ّ	= <i>Dagesh fortè</i> of the Heb.			
Hamzah	ء or ؤ	Shows a vocal ' <i>Alif</i> .			
Waslah	◌ّ◌ّ	Shows a silent ' <i>Alif</i> and also = Hebrew <i>Makkeph</i> .			
Maddah	◌◌◌	Shows a long ' <i>Alif</i> syl- lable.			
Tanwin, or "Nunnation."	{ <table style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">◌◌◌</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">◌◌◌</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">◌◌◌</td></tr> </table> }	◌◌◌	◌◌◌	◌◌◌	The vowels respective- ly, with a final <i>n</i> or nasal sound added.
◌◌◌					
◌◌◌					
◌◌◌					